



INDIAN SCHOOL NIZWA

Class : XII UNIT 7 – CURRENT CHALLENGES FACING INDIAN ECONOMY

INDIAN ECONOMICS (IED) CH6 - EMPLOYMENT

	Answer these questions
1.	Which of the following is an accurate definition of a self employed person a. A self -employed person receives salary from their employer on a regular basis. b. A self - employed person owns as well as operates a business c. A self- employed person is employed only for a few months in a year d. All the above
2.	Which of the following workers is a regular salaried employee? a. A vegetable vendor b. A cashier in a bank c. both (a) and (b) are incorrect d. both (a) and (b) are correct
3.	Less employment of females in comparison to males is an indication of : a. Economic backwardness b. social backwardness c. Both (a) and (b) d. None of these
4.	Number of people unemployed = Labour Force - _____ a. Supply of labour b. Labour supply c. Participation rate d. Workforce
5.	Workers who are on the permanent pay-roll of their employer are called _____ workers a. self – employed b. casual c. regular d. hired
6.	Those workers who are engaged in their own business or own profession are known as: a. regular workers b. casual workers c. hired workers d. self employed workers
7.	Read the two statements carefully and choose the correct alternative. a. Both the statements are true

	<p>b. Both the statements are false c. Statement 1 is true and statement 2 is false d. Statement 2 is true and statement 1 is false</p> <p>Statement 1: On account of the joint family system, farming families continue to work on family land, no matter the actual number of workers far exceeds the required number Statement 2: Lack of job opportunities outside agriculture compels people to work on family farms.</p>
8	What is in formalisation of workforce?
9	Who is casual wage labourer?
10	Differentiate between worker, non-worker and unemployed.
11	Meena is a housewife. Besides taking care of household chores, she works in the cloth shop which is owned and operated by her husband. Can she be considered as a worker? Why?
12	Give three sources that collect data on unemployment.
13	Do you think that in the last 50 years, employment generated in the country is commensurate with the growth of GDP in India? How?
14	What are different aspects of quality of employment?
15	Compared to urban women, more rural women are found working. Why?
16	Explain different types of unemployment prevails in urban regions.
17	Describe the measures to solve unemployment problem in India.
18	Discuss the Adverse Effects of Unemployment in India.
19	<p>State whether the following be considered as worker and if yes, then also state their status of employment.</p> <p>(i) Ola cab driver, who drives his own cab financed by Ola. (ii) A mechanic boy employed at a big auto repair garage (iii) A daughter who supports her mother in taking care of her old age grand- parents at home (iv) The Chief Minister of a State</p>
20	<p>‘In India, there are about 473 million workers. Out of these there are about 30 million workers in the formal sector. Only about 6% of the workers are employed in formal sector and the rest 94% are in informal sector’</p> <p>a) What are formal and informal sectors? b) What does the high percentage of employment in informal sector reflect about the quality of employment in the country. Comment.</p>